20 questions on EVMs answered

It's been over two decades since the EVM widely replaced paper ballots in Indian polls. However, the device keeps facing fresh scrutiny after every election. The latest attack has come from Congress following its drubbing in Maharashtra, but BJP stalwart LK Advani, too, had expressed doubt over whether the machines were foolproof in the aftermath of the 2009 LS polls. Senior IPS officer in Maharashtra govt and cybersecurity expert Brijesh Singh answers the standout questions

Senior IPS officer in M

Loan the EVM chip be pre-programmed
to favour a particular party?

The microcontroller in EVMs is 'OneTime Programmable (OTP), meaning
it can be programmed only once. This
programming occurs under strict suprogrammed occurs under strict supervision of a Technical Experts Committee and the source code is audited by
independent experts. Before each election, mock polls with over 1,000 votes are
conducted, allowing political parties to
check that votes are being recording
properly Hence, it is impossible to preprogram it to favour anyone.

2. Can malicious code be inserted during maintenance or software updates? EVMs do not accept software.

Levels do not accept software up-dates post manufacturing. The pro-gram is burned into the OTP chip, which cannot be modified once set. There are no external input ports, and maintenance is purely physical and mechanical, ensuring that no software alterations can be made.

3. Can EVMs be programmed to transfer votes after a certain number has been cast?

No, the OTP chip cannot be re-programmed and records each vote exactly as cast without any conditional logic. Security protocols are in place to prevent such alterations.

4. Can the machine be hacked through the display unit?

The display unit is output-only and has no input capabilities. It is hard-wired to display information and can-not be used as an interface for pro-gramming/altering the EVM.

5. Can multiple votes be registered fraudulently?

fraudulently?

"The control unit enables voting only after the presiding officer presses the Ballot' button, and there's a mandatory's second wait between votes. This mechanism ensures that each vote is recorded individually and prevents the casting of multiple votes.

6. How do we verify if an EVM malfunctions during voting?
■ EVMs have continuous self-diagnostic features and provide visual and audio indicators for any error. If a malfunction is detected, the machine

7. Can EVMs be hacked using wireless



used where untal the liest measures.

3. How do we know votes aren't being changed when the machines are in storage?

EVMs are stored in secure rooms that have 24/7 CCTV surveillance, three-tier security (including armed guards), a double-lock system with keys held by different officials. Also, party representatives can place their own seals on the doors and continuous logs are maintained of those accessing the room, which requires the presence of authorised personnel and party representatives.

15. Are votes lost if the battery dies

signals or Bluetooth?

Indian EVMs do not lead to the state of the sta Indian EVMs do not have any wireless component and also lack internet con-nectivity. Bluetooth, or external ports. They are designed to be 'air-gapped', meaning they are physically isolated from any network, making them im-mune to remote hacking attempts.

8. Can magnets or electromagnetic pulses manipulate voting data? «EVMs are designed with electromag-netic shielding, meeting military-grade standards. They are immune to strong electromagnetic fields. This ensures that external magnetic fields cannot alter the stored voting data.

9. Can an EVM's memory chip be

accessed directly?

The memory is encrypted using AES-256 and is physically secured within the machine. Tamper-evident seals cover the memory area, and any attempt to access the memory directly would damage the seals and be immediately detected, rendering the machine invalid for use.

Il. Can votes be changed during result transmission?

Results are first recorded physically on EVMs and then transmitted through secure channels. Multiple copies of results are maintained, including the Voter-Verifiable Paper Audit Trail (VVPAT), which can be used for cross-verification.

11. What prevents the maker from building hidden backdoors in EVMS?

The manufacturing process is overseen by multiple agencies, including independent security auditors. Components are verified at each stage, and the final assembled units undergo extensive testing by different teams to ensure

ure, voting data remains intact.

16. Does the varying level of battery capacity (charge level) in EVMs at the time of counting indicate any possibility of hacking?

The '99's' display is not a battery charge percentage but rather a voltage threshold indicator that shows '99's' whenever the battery voltage remains within the optimal operating arange of '74'-80'. This is purely an administrative feature to indicate proper functioning voltage levels. EVMs use non-rechargeable alkaline proper functioning voltage levels. EVMs use non-rechargeable alkaline EEPROM memory, meaning vote storage and counting are completely independent of battery status. The power system is entirely isolated from the vote-recording circuit, making it technically impossible for battery status. In the power system is entirely isolated from status of the control o counting sequence. Furthermore each EVM's data integrity is verifia ble through VVPAT audit trails, re gardless of power status.

17. How are EVMs protected against extreme climate?

■EVMs are designed to operate in a wide range of temperatures (from -10°C to +55°C) and under high humidity levels (up to 95%). They are also tested for resistance to heavy rain.

18. How does VVPAT ensure voter verifiability?

verifiability? VVPAT provides a physical paper trail that voters can see and verify im-mediately after casting their vote. This paper record is stored securely and can be used for audits or recounts.

20. How can illiterate voters be sure their vote has gone to the candidate of their choice?

EVMs feature large, clear symbols and party names, with audible been confirmations for votes. VPM2T gives visual confirmation of votes cast and Braille markings assist visually impaired voters.

EC disqualifies foreign national, HC overturns it

Bihar SEC Moves SC Challenging **HC Order**

New Delhi: Is Electi

New Delhi: Is Election Commission powerless to disquality a foreign national who has got elected as a gram panchayat mukhliya, despite unimpeachable evidence about his nationality? This question of law was raised by Bilhar State Election Commission before the Supreme Court on Monday: A Nepalese citizenship But prior to its cancel his citizenship But prior to its cancel his citizenship But prior to its cancel and won the 'mukhiya' election in a Bilhar gram panchayat. Patna high court-overturned the SEC's decision to disqualify him saying it was the Union govt which alone can decide citizenship and nationality of a person.

The SEC challenged the high court overtured the SEC's decision to disquality of a person.

The SEC challenged the high court order before the Supreme Court and a fact of the supreme Court and a fant and Justice Ujai Bhuyan impleaded Union of India as a party and sought its response by Dec 9. The high court had ruled that SEC did not have the



decide the citizenship and natio power to decide the disqualification of a candidate either before or after the elections, excluding an election dispute.

As per the SEC appeal, one Bitlu Ray aka Bialt Rays aka Bialt

that Ray is a Nepalese citi that Ray is a Nepalese citi-zen. A year and four months later, on March 21, 2023, the home ministry of Nepal cancelled Ray's Ne-palese citizenship, On May 30, 2023, he was removed from thevoter list of Nepal. SEC said prior to can-cellation of Nepalese citi-zenship, Ray had contested the elections while sup-pressing the fact that he at that time was Nepalese.

tizen. By an order of Aprill this year, SEC disqualified him from contesting elections under Bhar Panchayati Raj Act. It said Ray failed to provide any proof of Indian citizenship and rejected his claim that he had unknowingly acquired Nepalese citizenship. The SEC's order was set aside by the Patna high courton Sep 12.

2 dead, 1 hurt in **Budgam landslide**

Two migrant labourers died while another was injured after getting buried under a landslide in Ichgam ar of central Kashmir's Budgam Monday All three are from Bhar, officials said, reports Sadeem Pandft. Budgam chier medical officer said the labourers had been working at the site of a ring road project when the accident occurred. Police registered a case and initiated an investigation.

UN calls for data sharing to combat space junk

New Delhi: Space experts have cautioned against the exponential rise in satellite launches in the low earth orbit (LEO) and resultant increase in space junk that will make the orbit unusable in coming years. However, they said alarming traffic situation can be tackled if commanies and countries

accessible region of space, reports Surendra Singh.

A United Nations panel on space traffic coordination in late Oct said urgent action is necessary and called for a comprehensive shared database of orbital objects as well as an international framework to track and manage them.

More than 14,000 statellites, including some \$5.00 in-active satellites, surround the globe in LEO, showed data from US-based Silngshot Aerospace, an analytic company that uses Al to nan-based states of the state of th

public or private, in order to avoid collisions," panel co-chair Aarti Holla-Maini, di-rector of the United Na-tions office for outer space affairs told the media. LEO is now viewed as the world's largest garbage dump. Most orbital debris comprises human-generat-ed objects, such as pieces of space craft, parts of rockets, satellites that are no longer working, according to Nasa. Unfortunately, there are no international space laws

Unfortunately, there are no international space laws to clean up debris in LEO. It's expensive to remove space debris from LEO because the problem of space junk is huge—there are close to 6,000 tonne of materials in the orbit.

NOTICE FOR APPOINTMENT OF REGULAR/ RURAL RETAIL OUTLET PETROL PUMP KSK DEALERSHIPS

NOTICE FOR APPOINTMENT OF REGULAR/ RURAL RETAIL OUTLET PETROL PUMP KSK DEALERSHIPS

ww.petrolpump-ksk.com proposes to appoint Retail Outlet dealers cations of India.

ent and Brochure are available in the

Application for Retail Outlet dealership along with online payment of refun-application fee, as applicable, should be submitted on-line by date 23.12.2024. The facility for submission of on-line application will be withdrawn immethe out-off date as mentioned above.

APPLICANTS, IN THEIR OWN INTEREST, SHOULD CAREFULLY GO THROUGH THE "BROCHURE" AND UNDERSTAND CONDRIONS OF SELECTION BEFORE SUBMITTING THEIR APPLICATION.

The Corporation reserves the right to cancel/withdraw/amend this advextend the due date at its sole discretion without assigning any reason

In case of any discrepancy in advertisement published in English Newspapers a-vis vernacular dailies, the direction/information indicated in English paper w

Corrigendum, if any, will be published only in the website www.petrolp.ksk.com

For purchase of Brochure and any information with regard to the advertisem candidates may contact the following address: - support@petrolpump-ksk.com

S.N.	Advertisement for Locations	Division	Help-Desk
1.	For All States and Union Territories of India	Mumbai	022-48903516



TAMIL NADU URBAN HABITAT DEVELOPMENT BOARD SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER, WEST CIRCLE - COIMBATORE

NOTICE INVITING E- TENDER

Name of the work: Construction of 240 no. of tenements adopting Type design No. 85/2019 (R), 85D1/2019(R), 85F/2019(R) (G+5 Storeyed) with internal water supply, Sanitary and electrification arrangements with development works at Variety Hall Road Phase II scheme in Coimbatore Corporation under HFA-AHP

(TENDER REFERENCE No. 442/WC/DB/2024)

The Superintending Engineer, West Circle Coimbatore on behalf of Tamil Nadu Urban Habitat Development Board invites submission of online bids from eligible bidders for the contract package named above. Bids are invited under two cover system to be uploaded in the online web portal https://tntenders.gov.in

Detailed Notice of Invitation of Bids and the Pre-Qualification Crite Detailed Notice of Invitation of sics and the Pre-Qualification Criteria and the Bild document for the above package would be available at https://tntenders.gov.in.starting from 10.30 A.M. on 03.12.2024 Deadline of bid submission is upto 12.00 Noon on 17.12.2024. All required information is provided in the bid document.

Bidders may contact Superintending Engineer, West Circle, Coimbatore, and TNUHDB through Email: tnuhdbobecircle@gmail.com

for any other information on bidding process.

Superintending Engineer TNUHDB, West Circle Coimbat

E

Advt. No.: SDP/03/2024-25

Indian Institute of Chemical Biology, Kolketa Irritios accusivation constraints and Certification Courses under the "SSP, Integrated State State Course of the Course of th

B N Yugandhar Centre for Rural Studies Lal Bahadur Shastri National Academy of Administration Mussoorie – 248 179 The Islowing vacancy of the Centre is to be filled by a period of one yes indicated the control of the Centre is to be filled by a period of one yes fund availability) on contract basis: Land Records Expert (01 post, Faunuseration INR 1,00,000-per medi Land date of Application: 09 December, 2024. Detailed adventigement related to nighibility: nature of work, etc., can be Parabact development related to nighibility: nature of work, etc., can be

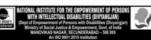
italied advertisement related to eligibility, nature of work, etc. can been at https://www.bsnaa.gov.in/bsnaa.sub/upioad/674d7/616/49/vortisement%20CRS%201.pdf

U.P. COUNCIL OF AGRICULTURAL RESEARCH

Advertisement Nos.: 1 /2024
Applications are invited from eligible candidates for ious posts in different cadres at U.P. Council of Agricultural

Details of requisite qualifications, terms, conditions & rescribed proforma may be downloaded from Secretary UPCAR, Luckno





EMPLOYMENT NOTICE NO. 02/2024

Davangere functioning under the administrative control of Nill For complied featilis regarding Category of the regular pos contractual posts, details of guest faculty positions, qualifications, experience, age prescribed for the posts, conditions and to download application forms, please vir whebliet waveningiptinis (in; Last date for submission of ag 13.01.2025. Any modifications/corrigendum/additions in notification will be given in institute; weekslie only,

Recruitment Notice

ornine applications are invited for the following group "A" an Direct Recruitment Basis under Backlog Category.
Online Portal: Website link www.sgpgims.org.in will be av

SI. No.	Name Of Post (Backlog)	Pay Level (as per 7" CPC)	No. Of Post	Specialization	Upper age
	Group A pos	st- by Interview			
1.	Lecturer	Level-11	SC-01	Anatomy	50 year
2.	Lecturer	Level-11	OBC-01	Physiology	50 year
_	Group B pos	t - by computer	based (CRT	
t.	Tutor	Level-10	SC-01	Community Medicine	40 year
2.	Tutor	Level-10	OBC-01	Physiotherapy	40 year

Advt. No. I/20/Rectt/ 2024-25

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF CONSTRUCTION ENGINE
gran Schie Geo, 9800

OFFICE OF THE CHIEF CONSTRUCTION ENGINE
RURAL WORKS CIRCLE, BERHAMPUR
RURAL WORKS CIRCLE, BERHAMPUR
RUPAL WORKS CIRCLE, BERH 2nd Corrigendum to Bid Identification No. Online Tender/11-2024-25/BPR 20.12.2024 to 0.3.01.2025 upto 5.30 PM instead of 02.12.2024 to 16.12.2024 upto 5.30 PM instead of 02.12.2024 at 0.16.12.2024 upto 5.30 PM 91.01.2025 at 5.30 PM instead of 13.12.2024 at 5.30 PM 04.01.2025 at 11.00 AM instead of 17.12.2024 at 11.00 AM as follows. Date of availability of lander Last Date & Time of seeking tender clarificatio Date of opening of Technical Bid.

B-713

OFFICE OF THE SUPERINTENDING ENGINEER
BHUBANESWAR (RAB) DIVISION NO II BHUBANESWAR
INVITATIONS FOR BIIDS THROUGH e-Procurement
Bild Identification No. C. (R8B). 92

Procurement Procurement Procurement Committee (R8B) - 102

The Superintending Engineer, Bilduchasses (R8B) Division (R) Buthassesses on balant of the Governor of Odaha insites personsteps size bids for One Namber works to be received in ordine bidding, Single the short works from the Committee Committee



ODISHA COAL AND POWER LTD.
(A GOVT. OF ODISHA COMPANY)
Zone-A, Fourth Floor, Fortune Towers, Chandrasekharpur,
Blubansewar, Golfsha, 7-5102,
Ph No: 0874-2300654 / 0874-2300664

Ref: £A0924

Dt. 031/2020

Odisha Coal and Power Ltd (OCPL), a State PSU of Odisha is operating Mancharpur Coal Mine in Hemgir Block of Sundargarh District. OCPL intends to place surplus coal for short herm linkage sale, in accordance with amended Mineral Concession Rule and MMDR Act. Declared grade of the Mine is G-14 Approx. 1.10 Million ton of Coal of G-14 Grade will be sold through E-auchor via MSTC auction portal on 10° December 2024 (indicative) with 15% discoun on National Coal Index (NCI) price (Base price).

Sd/-Chief Operating Officer